## A new inverse theorem in $Z_p$

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## Abstract

The Hamidoune–Rodseth Theorem says that if A and B are two subsets of  $Z_p$  satisfying certain size restrictions, and  $|A+B| \leq |A|+|B|$ , then A and B are both subsets of arithmetic progressions with the same common difference and with lengths at most |A| + 1 and |B| + 1respectively. We discuss the natural generalisation of this theorem to more than two summands, and an application of this latter result in Rainbow Ramsey Theory.