

# Representations of fundamental groups of nonorientable 2-manifolds

Lisa Jeffrey  
*Department of Mathematics*  
*University of Toronto*  
*100, St George St.*  
*Toronto, Ontario*  
*CANADA M5S 1A1*

## **Abstract**

If  $\Sigma$  is a Riemann surface, let  $M(\Sigma, G)$  be the moduli space of conjugacy classes of representations of the fundamental group of  $\Sigma$  in a compact Lie group  $G$ . In his paper “Quantum gauge theories in two dimensions” (Commun. Math. Phys. **141** (1991) 153-209) Witten defined a volume on this space using Reidemeister-Ray-Singer torsion, and proved this volume is equal to the symplectic volume.

Witten also defined a volume on the corresponding moduli space  $M(\Sigma', G)$  when  $\Sigma'$  is a non-orientable 2-manifold. The latter space does not admit a symplectic structure. We show that in this case Witten’s volume can be obtained from the Riemannian volume associated to a choice of Riemannian metric on  $\Sigma'$ .

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